LE PAIR ACCOMPAGNEMENT:

FORMATION ET RÔLE ÉCONOMIQUE EN AFRIQUE DU SUD

PRÉSENTATION AU COLLOQUE EXPAIRS (15 NOVEMBRE 2019)

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INTRODUCTION

LE PEER SUPPORT, UNE « CARRIÈRE PROFESSIONNELLE » DANS MITCHELL'S PLAIN (AFRIQUE DU SUD) ?



CONTEXTE: LE PEER SUPPORT

- TRADITION D'INTERMÉDIATION MÉDICALE (SOUS LA COLONISATION ET PLUS)
- DÉVELOPPEMENT DE LA RÉÉDUCATION À BASE COMMUNAUTAIRE
- PEER SUPPORT DANS LE CHAMP DU SIDA TAC
- CHAMP DU HANDICAP:
 - PRATIQUE À PARTIR DE SHAP (1981)
 - STRATÉGIE NATIONALE DEPUIS 2015
 - CENTRE DE FORMATION: LE WESTERN CAPE REHABILITATION CENTER (MITCHELL'S PLAIN)

ACCESS TO COMMUNITY-BASED PEER AND PARENT COUNSELLING AND SUPPORT PROGRAMMES IS CENTRAL TO THE EMPOWERMENT PROCE CHILDREN, YOUNG PERSONS AND ADULTS WITH DISABILITIES. THE

SUPPORT PROGRAMMES IS CENTRAL TO THE EMPOWERMENT PROCESS OF CHILDREN, YOUNG PERSONS AND ADULTS WITH DISABILITIES. THESE PROGRAMMES, PREFERABLY MANAGED AND PROVIDED BY ORGANISATIONS OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES AND PARENTS OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES, CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO REDUCING A CULTURE OF DEPENDENCY AND PROMOTING TRUE EMPOWERMENT AND ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP.

WHITE PAPER FOR THE RIGHTS OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITY, 2015, P.86.



Police find drugs, guns, ammunition

police have confiscated drugs, guns and key, and stopped and searched a suspice

On Tuesday at about 09:00 Mitchell's They recovered 32 packets of daggs in F Plain police were busy doing patrols when possession of the manthey heard shots being fired in Morgenster The 24 year-old man was arrested Road near Beacon Valley.

The members went to the street and as ces. they entered the road the saw a group of On Friday 2015-13-11 at about 00:10 poli men running when they saw the vehicle appreceived a tip off of drugs were being as

The members searched around where the men were standing and recovered a .38 Spe-tion and conducted a search at the suspecial revolver with live ammunition.

A case of abandoned firearm was opened for further investigation and at this stage packets of heroin. no one has been arrested.

doing patrols in Atletiek Street, Beacon Val- has been no arrest at this stage.

man walking in the road.

at a house in Rita Street, Tafeisig.

The members followed up on the infor-

A case of prohibited substi On Thursday at about 11:45 police were opened for further investigation as the

Machine gun found in house

Police arrested two men who were found to be in possession of illegal firearms.

On Tuesday at about 21:50 Mitchell's Plain police executed a search warrant on information received about a known drug

On their arrival, members searched the house and confiscated an Uzzi submachine gun with 24 9mm rounds of live ammuni-

A 44-year-old man was arrested and appeared in the local court on charges.

trols in Buffalo Street, Eastridge when they

Officers found a black Taurus pistol with nine 9mm live rounds of ammunition in the 22-year-old man's possession and he was ar-



Sergeants Elroy Johnson and

CONTEXTE: MITCHELL'S PLAIN

Quelques stats à partir du census de 2011 :

- 310 485 habitants, dont 91 % Coloured
- Foyer d'en moyenne 4 à 5 personnes (4.57)
- 35% des personnes de 20 ans ou plus ont obtenu l'équivalent du BAC
- 46% de personnes entre 15 et 64 ans ont un travail
- 38% des foyers ont un revenu mensuel de R 3 200 ou moins (équivalent environ 200 euros)

→ ZONE DE RECONSTRUCTION ET DE DEVELOPEMENT APRES 1994



CONTEXTE: LE WCRC

- Création en 2006
- Approche sociale du handicap
- Peer support via:
 - Ateliers
 - Q/R avant la sortie
 - Discussion avant les RDV médicaux





ETUDE DE CAS

- 1) Sélection / Candidature
- 2) Formation
- 3) Bénévolat
- 4) Occupation économique



1) LA SÉLECTION

- DISPOSITIONS PERSONNELLES
 - AVENANT
 - OPTIMISTE
 - AVOIR LE CONTACT FACILE
- RÉSEAU SOCIAL

• CONNAISSANCE DE L'ANGLAIS ET D'UNE LANGUE LOCALE



2) LA FORMATION

- FAMILIARISATION À LA RBC ET À SES OUTILS
- INFORMATIONS MÉDICALES
 - PROFESSIONNALISATION / EXPERTISE / LÉGITIMITÉ DE LA PRATIQUE
 - DÉMOCRATISATION DE LA SCIENCE / DÉCISION RAISONNÉE
- OUTILS DE COMMUNICATION ET D'INTERMÉDIATION
 - COMPÉTENCE DE TRADUCTION

21/07/16

2 I've spoken to

he was a male nurse (inrole) but
after his injury he became (-4 incomplete)
unemploy'd. Seeking for employment.

- Utilisation de termes techniques (C4)
- Traduction des demandes



• IDENTITÉ ÉDUQUÉE D'UNE ÉLITE ASPIRANTE:

"The dignity that comes with that education is of great value, as is the hope that volunteering might eventually lead to paid employment. Indeed, one of the major things these precarious elites learn is their distance from the "backward" villagers whose ignorance it is their mission to correct. "SWIDLER & WATKINS 2009: 190").

DÉPASSEMENT DE SOI (>< DÉPENDANCE)



3) LE BÉNÉVOLAT

- UNE FORMATION RÉMUNÉRÉE
- PUIS BÉNÉVOLAT COMME PÉRIODE INTERMÉDIAIRE



4) L'OCCUPATION ÉCONOMIQUE

- DIFFÉRENTES POSSIBILITÉS:
 - CONTRAT EPWP
 - TRAVAIL AU WCRC
 - AUTRES ORGANISATIONS
- DÉFENDRE SON PROFESSIONNALISME FACE AUX PROFESSIONNELS ET AUX PATIENTS!
 (3 HISTOIRES)



MERCI POUR VOTRE ATTENTION!